

# 英语试卷

温馨提示：时间 90 分钟，总分 100 分。

注意：请将答案填写在答题卡上，答在本试卷上不作评分依据。

## 第I卷（共 60 分）

### 一、单项选择（共 10 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 10 分）

从题中所给的 ABCD 四个选项中，选出一个最佳答案。

1. —Is this \_\_\_\_\_ dictionary, Frank?  
— No, it isn't. \_\_\_\_\_ is much newer than that.  
A. your; My      B. your; Mine      C. yours; Mine      D. yours; My
2. Of all the \_\_\_\_\_, I think Jay Chou is the most popular one.  
A. man singer      B. men singer      C. man singers      D. men singers
3. — Class, you should be thankful to those people \_\_\_\_\_ helped and supported you.  
— We will. Miss Chen.  
A. which      B. whom      C. who      D. whose
4. — How hard you are working, Helen!  
— We must! President Xi said that \_\_\_\_\_ we are, \_\_\_\_\_ we will be.  
A. the more hard-working; the luckier  
B. the hard-working; the lucky  
C. more hard-working; luckier  
D. the most hard-working; the luckiest
5. \_\_\_\_\_ the first morning of 2019 I got up early and made breakfast for the whole family, making my parents very \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. In, happily    B. In, happy    C. On, happily    D. On, happy
6. —Taylor is in London now.  
— \_\_\_\_\_.She told me she arrived in Shanghai just now.  
A. Yes, sure      B. You're right      C. You're kidding      D. No problem
7. The girl \_\_\_\_\_ be Jenny, because Jenny has gone to Baita Park.  
A. must      B. may      C. can't      D. mustn't
8. Either his parents \_\_\_\_\_ his brother \_\_\_\_\_ invited.  
A. or, were    B. or, was    C. nor, were    D. and, were
9. — Would you like to play table tennis with me?  
— I don't feel like it. I would rather \_\_\_\_\_ at home and watch TV.  
A. stay      B. to stay      C. staying    D. stayed
10. If you meet some new words, you'd better \_\_\_\_\_ in a dictionary.  
A. look it up      B. look them up      C. look up them      D. look up it

## 二. 完形填空 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后各题所给的 ABCD 四个选项中, 选出一个可以填入空白处的最佳答案。

Professor Green, known to the world 11 a scientist, is not only absent-minded (心不在焉的) 12 short-sighted (近视的) as well. His mind is always busy 13 scientific problems and seldom notices what is going on 14 him.

One fine day recently, he went 15 a walk in the countryside, and as 16 he had a book in his hand. When he went out, he began to read his book. He didn't go far 17 he ran into a big cow and fell down. In the fall, he lost his glasses, without 18 he couldn't see anything. He thought he had hit his head 19 a fat lady. "I'm sorry, Madam." He said 20 before searching for his glasses. As soon as he 21, he realized his mistake.

Soon he was 22 his mind on his book again and paid no attention to 23 else. He had scarcely been walking for five minutes when he fell over again, 24 both his book and his glasses. This time he got very angry, and he gave the "cow" a wild blow. Then, after finding his glasses, he realized with horror that he made a second mistake. A large fat 25 was standing in front of him with fear.

- |                  |                   |                   |                   |
|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 11. A. like      | B. as             | C. by             | D. for            |
| 12. A. and       | B. but            | C. or             | D. if             |
| 13. A. to think  | B. think          | C. thinking about | D. to think of    |
| 14. A. with      | B. around         | C. for            | D. at             |
| 15. A. for       | B. to             | C. towards        | D. over           |
| 16. A. also      | B. often          | C. ever           | D. usual          |
| 17. A. when      | B. while          | C. just then      | D. at that time   |
| 18. A. that      | B. it             | C. which          | D. what           |
| 19. A. to        | B. against        | C. about          | D. onto           |
| 20. A. quickly   | B. quietly        | C. politely       | D. angrily        |
| 21. A. put it on | B. taken them off | C. put them on    | D. taken them out |
| 22. A. putting   | B. focusing       | C. spending       | D. trying         |
| 23. A. anything  | B. something      | C. everything     | D. nothing        |
| 24. A. holding   | B. getting        | C. finding        | D. losing         |
| 25. A. man       | B. woman          | C. cow            | D. boy            |

## 二、阅读理解(共两节, 满分 35 分)

第一节 阅读所给材料, 从每题所给的 ABCD 四个选项中, 选出最佳答案。

(共 15 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 30 分)

## A

### **You could be a Teacher!**

Great chances for you to find out more with  
our 3-day Teaching Taster Course !

- Find out what it's really like to be a teacher in a primary or secondary school and spend one day in school;
- Learn about the different roads to teaching - full time, part time, including how you can earn while you train;
- Find out about the job, e. g. teacher's pay and the conditions of the work;
- Our courses are funded(资助) by Teachers Training Agency and so only cost you £ 20.

Our next courses are being held:

Lincoln ( Lincolnshire)	25 to 27 June 2018
Scunthorpe ( Nth Lincolnshire)	16 to 18 September 2018
Stamford (Lincolnshire)	3 to 5 December 2018
Beverley ( East Yorkshire)	21 to 23 January 2019
Boston ( Lincolnshire)	11 to 13 February 2019

**Interested? For an application form(申请表) and full details,**



**Tel: 01476 512780**

**Email:enquiries@ emdirect. co. uk**

26. Where is this ad. from?

- A. Australia.      B. USA.      C. Canada.      D. UK.

27. You might be interested in this ad. if you\_\_\_\_\_.

- A. are already a teacher  
B. want to be a teacher in the future  
C. want to work for the Teachers Training Agency  
D. are looking for a good school for your children

28. What can you get out of this course?

- A. What it takes to be a good teacher.  
B. A place to teach in a local school.  
C. A quick taste of what teaching is about.  
D. A chance to visit different parts of the country.

29. How many courses are on the way if you miss this one?

- A.7.      B.6.      C.5.      D.4.

30. Which of the following is true according to the ad. ?

- A. The course lasts continuously for five months.

- B. £ 20 each cannot cover the cost of the course.
- C. The course is not open to people from other countries.
- D. You have to go to Emdirect in person if you want to have a try.

## B

There was once a farmer who was neighbors with a baker. Each week, the farmer would sell a pound of butter to the baker. And in return, the baker would sell the farmer a pound of bread. This went on for some time.

But one day, the baker decided to weigh the butter that the farmer had sold him. To his surprise, he found that the butter was not a full pound, even though he paid the full price for it. The baker was quite angry with this. He decided to take the farmer to court(法庭).

After they were in court, the judge asked the farmer if he was measuring (测量)the weight of butter properly. The farmer replied, “ Your honor, I do measure my butter properly. And I measure my bread properly as well.” The judge was confused at this. “ What do you mean, farmer?” he asked. The farmer replied, “ Your honor, I have been buying bread from this baker for as long as I have sold him butter. Every time I buy bread from him, I take it home and put it on my scale (秤) . I then sell him the same weight in butter. So if anyone is to blame(责备), it is the baker.”

You may have heard of the “golden rule”--that is, to treat others as you would like to be treated. If you go through life cheating others, then you should not be surprised when you are cheated yourself.

31. The baker and the farmer are \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. classmates      B. neighbors      C. workmates      D. judges
32. The baker was angry with the farmer because \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. the farmer sold him low-quality butter  
 B. the farmer stole bread from his store  
 C. the farmer cheated him  
 D. the farmer took him to court
33. The farmer sell the baker less than a pound of butter at the full price because \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. the farmer’s scale was broken  
 B. the farmer wanted to make more money  
 C. the baker didn’t check the price carefully  
 D. the baker sold him bread like that
34. What do you know from the story?  
 A. The baker ended up cheating himself.  
 B. The farmer didn’t want to cheat the baker.  
 C. The farmer was the one who should be blamed.  
 D. The baker shouldn’t be blamed.
35. What is the best title for this passage?  
 A. The Baker      B. The Farmer      C. Bread and Butter      D. Follow the “golden rule”

## C

Beauty sleep is a real thing, researches have shown that people who have enough sleep look more attractive (有魅力的) to others.

A few bad nights is enough to make a person look "especially" more ugly, their sleep experiments show.

The researchers asked 25 university students to Join in their sleep experiment. They were asked to get a good night's sleep for two nights.

A week later, they were asked to sleep for only four hours every night for two nights in a row.

The researchers took make-up free (素颜) photos of the volunteers after both the good and the bad sleep.

Next, they asked 122 strangers to have a look at the photos and judge (评价) them on attractiveness, health, and sleepiness, as well as asking them, "How much would you like to make friends with this person in the picture?"

The strangers were good at judging if the person they were looking at was tired, and, if they were sleepy, their attractiveness score was low.

The strangers also said they wouldn't want to socialize with the tired students. The researchers say this is natural for people. An unhealthy-looking face makes people run away. In other words, people don't want to hang around with people who might be ill.

Dr. Brewer, an expert at the University of Liverpool said, "Judgment of attractiveness is often unconscious (无意识的),but we all do it, and we are able to judge on even something small like whether someone looks tired or unhealthy. This study is a good reminder of how important sleep is to us."

36. When did the researchers take make-up free photos?

- A. After two nights good sleep.
- B. After two nights bad sleep.
- C. Before the experiment.
- D. After both two nights good sleep and two nights' bad sleep.

37. The researchers asked the strangers to do the following except \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. telling who looked healthier
- B. telling who didn't have many friends
- C. telling who missed a lot of sleep
- D. telling who was attractive

38. What kind of friends did the strangers like to make?

- A. The people who were tired.
- B. The people who were sleepy.
- C. The people who were unhealthy.
- D. The people who were attractive and energetic.

39. What does the underlined word "socialize" mean in Chinese?

- A. 合伙
- B. 玩耍
- C. 交往
- D. 共事

40. According to the passage, which of the following is the best title?

- A. Beauty sleep, More attractive
- B. More sleep, More Friends
- C. Less sleep, Fewer friends
- D. No attractiveness, No friends

第二节 阅读短文，根据短文内容，从短文后的五个选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。每个选项只能用一次。（共 5 小题；每小题 1 分，总分 5 分）

Doing exercise is very important for everyone. But it can be a little different to keep an exercise plan when winter comes. 41. Do you have the same problem? I'll tell you what you can do to change the situation.

To stay active during the winter, you should first make it as easy as possible to do your exercise. 42. The following advice will give you some ideas for making winter exercise more comfortable and more enjoyable.

43. If you want to exercise outside, you might keep the clothes in the dryer for a few minutes before that. It's often harder to get warmed up when it's cold outside. Putting on clothes fresh from the dryer is just one way to get your body warm.

44. If it's really cold outside, you might even try a quick shower to get you warm before you do exercise.

Walk in door. 45. To get out of cold weather of winter, you can simply walk in door, Probably in the living area of your room, Walking indoors makes you feel safe and gives you a dry and warm temperature to do it.

- A. Take a hot shower.
- B. Walking is a good way to stay healthy.
- C. Put your sports clothes in the dryer.
- D. The cold weather makes you want to stay in your warm bed.
- E. Second, make something different before you lose interest in doing exercise.

## 第II卷（共 40 分）

一. 单词拼写（共 5 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 5 分）

- 46. Mike will celebrate his \_\_\_\_\_（第十四）birthday in a month.
- 47. We take \_\_\_\_\_ in our traditional Chinese culture.(自豪).
- 48. I now have to face the rest of my life as a \_\_\_\_\_（单个的）person.
- 49. To solve this problem, we need to learn more \_\_\_\_\_(科学的) knowledge.
- 50. Does he think people will help him if he asks for help \_\_\_\_\_(有礼貌地)?

二. 选词填空（共 5 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 5 分）

根据短文内容，用方框内所给单词的适当形式填空，使短文完整正确（每词限用一次）。

beside	luck	pick	I	bring
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Mr. Brown had an umbrella shop in a small town. People sometimes 51 him broken umbrellas, and then he took them to a big shop in London. They were mended there.

One day Mr. Brown went to London by train. He forgot to take an umbrella with him that day. Sitting in front of him was a man with an umbrella standing 52 the seat. When the train arrived in London, Mr. Brown 53 up the umbrella as he often did during his journey by train. Just as he was getting off, he was stopped by the man. He said angrily, "That's 54 !" Mr. Brown's face turned red and he gave it back to the man at once.

When Mr Brown got to the big shop, the shopkeeper had got his six umbrellas ready. After a good look at each of them, he said, "You've mended them very well."

In the afternoon he got into the train again. The same man was in the same seat. He looked at Mr Brown and his six umbrellas, "You've had a 55 day," he said.

### 三. 短文填空（共 5 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 5 分）

根据短文内容和首字母提示，把文中所缺词语补充出来，使短文完整正确（每空限填一词）。

Why do we come to school? Most of us may say we come to school to study. But to study needs a right way, or you either w56 the time or the money. The followings are the ways for studying.

The best time for reading is morning. In the morning the air is f57 and the mind is clear. For that reason we can get good r58.

In studying we must be patient. If we have not known a text well, we must read it again. We should not read the next one until we have learned the first one well.

When we are studying, we must put our heart into the books, or we can get nothing from the books while we are reading.

We must always ask "whys". If it is not well understood, w59 it down and ask our teachers or our parents, brothers or friends. In any possible way, we must know it completely, and what we have learned can be used best.

Though there are many ways for studying, yet what I have said above will be e60 If we can keep them in heart and do so.

### 四. 完成句子（共 5 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 10 分）

61. 我去年参观了白塔中学后,我就爱上了这个学校。

Last year I visited Baita Middle School and I \_\_\_\_\_ with the school.

62. 这些照片使我想起了我的妈妈。

These photos \_\_\_\_\_ my mother.

63. 他起得很早,为的是按时到那里。

He got up early \_\_\_\_\_ he could get there on time.

64. 当我们赶到书店时,他们已经卖光了《哈利·波特》这本书。

By the time we arrived at the bookstore, they \_\_\_\_\_ Harry Potter.

65. 作为一名登山运动员,亚历克斯习惯于冒险。

As a mountain climber, Alex is used to \_\_\_\_\_.

## 五. 书面表达（满分 15 分）

目前，网上学习越来越受到学生们的欢迎，而其利弊也不同程度地显现了出来。请以“Advantages and Disadvantages of Studying Online”为题在校刊的英语专栏写一篇短文，内容包括：

1. advantages of studying online
2. disadvantages of studying online
3. your opinion on studying online

要求：

1. 文中不得出现你的真实姓名和学校名称；
2. 语句通顺，意思连贯，条理清楚，书写规范。
3. 词数 80 左右。开头已给，不计入总词数。

With the development of the Internet, studying online is becoming more and more popular among the students. \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_